## In the Footsteps of the Masters Footprints, Feet and Shoes as Objects of Veneration in the Arts of Asia

This three-day international conference focuses on the creation and veneration of footprints and representations of feet as objects of ritual use. While some of the depictions are negative imprints in low relief, others are high relief depictions of the soles of the feet or delineations of entire feet.

The speakers are all specialists in their respective fields presenting material from across South and Central Asia (India, Nepal, Tibet), Southeast Asia (Thailand) and the wider Islamic world (Egypt, Turkey, Arabia, Pakistan and India). The foot images are associated with Buddhas and Bodhisattvas, a number of Hindu divinities, Christ and the Prophet Muhammad as well as a number of Christian and Muslim saints. Lingayats and Muslims also venerate the shoes of important religious teachers.

The particular appeal of venerating depictions of feet lies in the inherent contradiction that feet are considered impure. Those of a saintly or enlightened teacher or of a divine being, however, are believed to be so much purer than mortal beings that they are touched with reverence by acknowledging one's own spiritual impurity.

The question is how these depictions should be viewed and understood. Are they evidence of the final contact with the earthly ground of an enlightened and now departed soul and as such signs of an absence? Are they symbols of standing in meditation or of walking mendicants, which play important roles as concepts, for instance, in Buddhism and Jainism. Or do they represent the feet of the saintly teacher and are as such figural? A recurrent approach is to consider foot imprints and shoes as relics.





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## **Timetable**

#### Thursday 19<sup>th</sup> April 2018

Senatssaal, Main University Building/Haupt gebäude

#### From 16:00 Tea

17:00-18:30 Welcome Prof. Dr. Julia A. B. Hegewald, Bonn

> Keynote address Prof. Dr. Susan L. Huntington, Columbus Footprints in the Early Buddhist Art of India: An Examination of Art Historical Methodology

#### Friday 20<sup>th</sup> April 2018

Akademisches Kunstmuseum, lecture theatre

10:00-11:00 Prof. Dr. Gudrun Bühnemann, Wisconsin-Madison The Feet of Mañjuśrī

> Dr. Elisabeth Haderer, Hamburg and Bonn Enlightened Presence—On the Representation of Footprints in Tibetan Buddhist Painted Scrolls

11:00-11:30 Coffee break

11:30-12:30 Prof. Dr. Nalini Balbir, Paris Religious Issues Regarding the *Pādukā*s of Jain Teachers

> Prof. Dr. Julia A. B. Hegewald, Bonn Foot Images (*Pādukās*) as Multivariate Symbols in Jaina Religious Practices in India

12:30-14:30 Lunch break

14:30-16:00 Dr. Jutta Jain-Neubauer, New Delhi and Berlin Feet and Footmarks in Indian Culture and their Visual Representation Nick Barnard, London Footprints of Hindu Deities in Indian Jewellery

Prof. Dr. Tiziana Lorenzetti, Rome The Cult of Footwear in the Lińgāyat Tradition: Peculiarities and Symbologies

- 16:00-16:30 Tea break
- 16:30-17:30 Dr. Sarah Shaw, Oxford The Buddha's Footprint and the Southeast Asian Imaginaire

Dr. Claudia Wenzel, Heidelberg The Buddha's Footprints in China

#### Saturday 21st April 2018

Akademisches Kunstmuseum, lecture theatre

10:00-11:00 Prof. Dr. Lorenz Korn, Bamberg Footprints as Relics and as Symbols of Veneration in Islamic Art

> Dr. des. Deniz Erduman-Calis, Munich and Berlin Kadem-i Saadet—Foot Imprints of the Prophet Muhammad in the Collection of the Topkapi Palace Museum in Istanbul

- 11:00-11:30 Coffee break
- 11:30-13:00 Iman R. Abdulfattah, New York and Bonn Footprints of the Prophet as Modes of Dissemination and Modes of Control

Waheeda Bano Baloch, Jamshoro and Bonn The Holy Footprints Across Sindh (Pakistan)

Karin Adrian von Roques, Bonn Footprints in Art of Contemporary Muslim Artists

Concluding thoughts Prof. Dr. Julia A. B. Hegewald, Bonn

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International Conference 19. - 21 April 2018 The University of Bonn

#### Venues:

Senatssaal Main University Building (Hauptgebäude), first floor Am Hof 1, 53113 Bonn

Akademisches Kunstmuseum Am Hofgarten 21, 53113 Bonn

Department of Asian and Islamic Art History Adenauerallee 10, 53113 Bonn

There is no conference fee and no registration. All are welcome to attend.

#### **Organisation:**

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